

SUMMARY

UDC 621.357.7; 544

**T. Yu. Shevchenko, N. D. Solovyeva,
V. I. Abdrashitova**

Engels Technological Institute of Yuri Gagarin State
Technical University of Saratov

COMPOSITE ELECTROCHEMICAL COATING WITH ZINC MATRIX MODIFIED CARBON MATERIALS

The possibility of producing composite electrochemical coatings with zinc matrix of the electrolyte — based suspensions waste solutions electrochemical synthesis of graphite bisulfate.

Keywords: composite electrochemical coatings (CEC), waste solutions, graphite materials, electrodeposition.

References

1. Kudryavtsev V. N., Mamaev V. I., Okulov V. V., Skopintsev V. D. Ob oblastiakh primeneniia tsinkovykh pokrytii; o sostavakh fosfatirovaniia pod okrasku; o sostavakh rastvora kholodnogo oksidirovaniia; o korrozionnoi stoikosti Zn-pokrytii s passivatsiei; o «samozalechivaemosti» passivnoi Cr (VI) plenki; o tsink-lamel'nykh pokrytiiakh [On the applications of zinc coatings; about the composition of the phosphating for painting; on the composition of the solution cold oxidation; corrosion resistance of the Zn-coating passivation; the “samozalechivaemosti” passive Cr (VI) film; of zinc lamella coatings]. Electroplating and Surface Treatment, 2011, vol. XIX, no. 4, PP. 11–14. (In Russian).

2. Okulov V. V. Tsinkovanie. Tekhnika i tekhnologiya [Galvanizing. Engineering and technology]. Moscow, Globus, 2008. — 252 p. (In Russian).

3. Mingazova G. G., Fomina R. E., Vodop'ianova S. V., Saifullin R. S., Khaibieva V. Sh. Tsinkovye sloi s nanochastitsami karbida kremniia [Zinc layers with nanoparticles of silicon carbide]. Vestnik of Kazan Technological University, 2012. vol. 15., no 20, PP. 84–86. (In Russian).

4. Saifullin R. S. Kompozitsionnye pokrytiia i materialy [Composite coatings and materials]. Moscow, Khimiia, 1979. 270 p. (In Russian).

5. Tseluikin V. N. Kompozitsionnye pokrytiia, modifitsirovannye nanochastitsami: struktura i svoistva [Composite coatings, modified nanoparticles: structure and properties]. Nanotechnologies in Russia, 2014. vol. 9, no 1–2, PP. 25–35.

6. Shevchenko T. Yu., Solovyeva N. D. Ispol'zovanie reversivnogo rezhima elektroliza pri elektroosazhdenii kompozitsionnykh elektrokhimicheskikh pokrytii tsink-kolloidnyi grafit [Electrodeposition of composite electrochemical coating zinc — colloidal graphite using the reverse mode electrolysis]. Perspective materials, 2013. no 1, PP. 72–76. (In Russian).

7. Shevchenko T. Yu., Solovyeva N. D., Nechaev G. G., Surmenko E. L. Elektroosazhdenie kompozitsionnykh pokrytii na osnove tsinka, modifitsirovannykh uglerodnym materialom [Electrodeposition of composite coating based on zinc, modified carbon materials]. Perspective materials, 2014. no. PP. 71–76. (In Russian).

UDC 628.316, 541.145, 544.723

**M. A. Vikulova, A. V. Gorokhovskiy,
E. V. Tretyachenko**

Yuri Gagarin State Technical University of Saratov

TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT OF LOCAL NICKEL-CONTAINING GALVANIC WASTEWATER UTILIZATION USING POTASSIUM POLYTITANATES

The possibility of layered potassium polytitanates application for the utilization of waste nickel plating solutions. The influence of industrial solution parameters (nickel ions concentration, pH) on the expenditure of reagent for solution treatment to discharge standard as well as photocatalytic properties of obtained products.

Keywords: potassium polytitanate, galvanic industry, nickel, utilization, photocatalysis

References

1. GN 2.1.5.1315–03. Predel'no dopustimye koncentracii (PDK) himicheskikh veshchestv v vode vodnykh ob'ektov hozjajstvenno-pit'evogo i kul'turno-bytovogo vodopol'zovaniia. — M., 2003. — 93 p. (In Russian).

2. Coman V., Robotin B., Ilea P. Nickel recovery/removal from industrial wastes: A review // Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 2013, vol. 73, pp. 229–238.

3. Najdenko V. V., Gubanov L. N. Ochistka i utilizacija promstokov gal'vanicheskikh proizvodstv. — N. Novgorod: «DEKOM», 1999. — 368 p. (In Russian).

4. Timofeeva S. S., Baranov A. N., Blajan A. Je., Zubareva L. D. Kompleksnaja ocenka tehnologij utilizacii stochnyh vod gal'vanicheskikh proizvodstv // Himija i tehnologija vody, 1991, № 1, pp. 68–71 (In Russian).

5. Mymrin V. A., Borgo S. K., Ponte G. A. Novyj vid keramiki na osnove othodov gal'vanicheskogo proizvodstva // Vestnik Rossijskoj akademii estestvennyh nauk, 2006, № 3, pp. 116–120 (In Russian).

6. Sokolov L. I. Ispol'zovanie osadkov stochnyh vod pri proizvodstve strojmaterialov // Jekologija i promyshlennost' Rossii, 2006, № 2, pp. 18–21 (In Russian).

7. Medkov M. A., Levchenko V. N., Kolomic V. I., Dostovalov V. A. Issledovanie vozmozhnosti utilizacii othodov gal'vanicheskogo proizvodstva v stroitel'nyh konstrukcijah // Vologdinskie chtenija, 2005, № 53, pp. 42–44 (In Russian).

8. Sinjushkin A. N., Suprunchuk V. I., Ivanjuk E. V., Kostoglod O. B. Utilizacija gal'vanicheskikh shlamov // Vostochno-Evropejskij zhurnal peredovyh tehnologij, 2012, № 14, pp. 58–61 (In Russian).

9. Sanchez-Monjaras T., Gorokhovskiy A. V., Escalante-Garcia J. I. Molten salt synthesis and characterization of polytitanate ceramic precursors with varied TiO₂/K₂O molar ratio // Journal American Ceramic Society, 2008, no 9, pp. 3058–3065.

UDC 66.022.1:620.1:691.175.3

**A. R. Garifullin, I. Sh. Abdullin,
N. V. Korneeva, V. V. Kudinov**

¹Kazan National Research Technological University

²A.A. Baikov Institute
of Metallurgy and Materials Science, Russian Academy

**OF SCIENCES A STUDY OF THE EFFECT
OF RADIO FREQUENCY CAPACITIVE
DISCHARGE PLASMA TREATMENT
ON INTERFACIAL SHEAR STRENGTH
OF HYBRID MICROCOMPOSITE**

The effect of radio frequency capacitive discharge plasma treatment of reinforcing fibers on the interfacial shear strength of hybrid composites carbon fibers and ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylene — reinforced epoxy composites was studied. The technique of preparation and research of samples have been developed. Revealed that the plasma treatment of the fibers increases the interfacial shear strength of the hybrid composites. Shown the dependence of the interfacial shear strength of the carbon fiber content in the composite.

Keywords: hybrid fiber reinforced polymer composites, radio-frequency plasma, carbon fibers, ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylene, interfacial properties, adhesion, interfacial shear strength, modification.

References

1. Kudinov V. V., Krylov I. K., Korneeva N. V., Mamonov V. I. Estimation of dynamic properties of reinforced plastics. Fizika i khimii obrabotki materialov, 2014, no. 6, pp. 63–67 (In Russian).

2. Shimamura, S. eds. Carbon Fibers. Tokyo. Omsya Publ., 1984

3. Kudinov V. V., Krylov I. K., Korneeva N. V., Mamonov V. I., Kolmakov A. G., Gerov M. V. Shear strength of composite materials reinforced with ultrahigh-molecular weight polyethylene fibers. Fizika i khimii obrabotki materialov, 2012, no. 5, pp. 18–25 (In Russian).

4. Garifullin A. R., Skidchenko E. A., Abdullin I. Sh. A study of the plasma treatment on the strength of adhesion between carbon fibers and epoxy resin in producing composites. Vestnik Kazanskogo tekhnologicheskogo universiteta, 2014, no. 21, pp. 69–70 (In Russian).

5. Sergeeva E. A., Ibatullina A. R., Kadyrov F. F. Increase adhesiveness of ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylene fibers by plasma treatment. Vestnik Kazanskogo tekhnologicheskogo universiteta, 2012, no. 17, pp. 123–126 (In Russian).

6. Abdullin I. Sh., Zheltukhin V. S., Sagbiev I. R., Shaekhov M. F. Modifikatsiia nanosloev v vysokochastotnoi plazme ponizhennogo davleniia [Modification of nanolayers in radio-frequency plasma of low pressure]. Kazan, Izdatel'stvo Kazanskogo tekhnologicheskogo universiteta Publ., 2007. 356 p. (In Russian).

7. Garifullin A. R., Abdullin I. Sh. Plasma hydrophilize of carbon ribbon to create composite materials with high strength characteristics. Vestnik Kazanskogo tekhnologicheskogo universiteta, 2014, no. 17, pp. 101–102 (In Russian).

8. Kang S., Lee D., Choi N. Fiber/epoxy interfacial shear strength measured by the microdroplet test. Composites Science and Technology, vol. 69, no. 2, 2009, pp. 245–251.

9. Zhang J., He D. L., Wagner H. D., Wiesel E., Bai J. B. Interfacial studies of carbon fiber/epoxy composites using single fiber fragmentation test. Composite Interfaces, 2013, vol. 20, no. 6, pp. 421–429.

UDC 678.743.41:621.777.044.2

**N. A. Adamenko, A. E. Gerasimuk,
G. V. Agafonova**

Volgograd State Technical University

**FORMATION OF STRUCTURAL
HETEROGENEITY
OF EXPLOSIVE COMPACTION
OF FLUOROPOLYMERS
IN THE AMPOULE**

The structural heterogeneity of compacts of polytetrafluoroethylene and polyvinylidenefluoride, formed due to changes in pressure along the radius of the ampoule during explosive compaction. X-ray diffraction, scanning electron and optical microscopy indicate significant differences in the structure and properties of materials of the central and peripheral zones of cylindrical compacts.

Keywords: explosive compaction, polytetrafluoroethylene, polyvinylidenefluoride, fluoropolymers structural heterogeneity

References

1. Pryummer, R. A. Obrabotka poroshkoobraznykh materialov vzryivom / R. A. Pryummer. — M.: Mir, 1990. — 128 s.
2. Adamenko, N. A. Vzryivnaya obrabotka metallopolimernykh kompozitsiy: Monografiya / N. A. Adamenko, A. V. Fetisov, A. V. Kazurov. — Volgograd: Izd-vo VolgGTU, 2007. — 240s.
3. Adamenko, N. A. Polimernye i metallopolimernye materialy, poluchaemye vzryivnoy obrabotkoy / N. A. Adamenko, Yu. P. Tryikov, A. V. Fetisov // Perspektivnyye materialy. — 2004. — #3. — С. 63–68.
4. Udarno-volnovaya obrabotka dispersnogo ftoroplasta-4 / N. A. Adamenko [i dr.] // Materialovedenie. — 2000. — # 12. — S. 49–52.
5. Strukturnye izmeneniya ftoroplasta pri vzryivnom pressovanii v tsilindricheskikh ampulah / N. A. Adamenko [i dr.] // Fizika i himiya obrabotki materialov. — 2000. — # 5. — С. 54–57.

UDC 678.01:539.53539.21

**A. I. Burya¹, N. T. Arlamova¹,
Ye. A. Yeriomina, A.-M. V. Tomina**

Dneprodzerzhynsk State Technical University, Ukraine

STUDY OF MECHANICAL PROPERTIES CARBON PLASTICS BASED ON POLYETHERETHERKETONE

The structure and properties of carbon fiber reinforced PEEK. It is found that carbon composites developed exceeds the base material of the elastic modulus in compression of 1,1, and compression strength of 1,2 times.

Keywords: carbon fiber, polymer, polyetheretherketone, carbon fibers

Reference

1. Mihaylin Y. A. Termoustoichivye polimery i polimernye materialy [Thermostable polymers and polymeric materials]. Sankt Petersburg, Profession., 2006, 624 p. (In Russian).
2. Chang I. Y. SAMPLE Quarterly, 1988, v.19, № 4, p. 34–39.
3. Chubarov G. V. and others Technology. Designs from the CM, 1988, no. 1, pp.42–50 (In Russian).
4. Burya A. I., Cui Hong, Arlamova N. T. Investigation of the effect on the heat resistance of carbon fibers aromatic polyetheretherketone. Composite materials, 2014, no. 1, pp. 27–34 (In Russian).
5. Burya A. I., Yeriomina Y. A., Cui Hong, Nachovnyi I. I., Dudka A. N. Investigation of the effect of processing parameters on the wear of polyetheretherketone. Comprehensive quality assurance and manufacturing processes and systems, Dnepropetrovsk, 2014, pp. 113–115 (In Russian).
6. Lipatov I. S., Shipov V. V., Gomza I. P., Krugliak N. E. Rent genograficheskie metody izucheniia polimernykh sistem [Methods Study Renthenohrafycheskye polymer systems]. K., Scientific thought., 1982. 296 p. (In Russian).
7. Khertsberg R. V. Deformatsiia i mekhanika razrusheniia konstruktsionnykh materialov [Deformation and fracture mechanics of structural materials]. Moscow, Metallurgy., 1989. 575 p. (In Russian).

UDC 677.494.745.32

D. A. Zhiteneva, A. A. Lysenko

Saint-Petersburg state university of technology and design

NEW TECHNOLOGY OXIDATIVE STABILIZATION POLYACRYLONITRILE FIBERS

The article discusses the new aspects of the process of thermal oxidative stabilization of polyacrylonitrile fibers, modified carbon nanotubes with varying degrees of oxidation of the surface. It is shown that by increasing the content of nanotubes and oxygen on their surfaces may shorten the stabilization time of the fibers in two-fold: from 60 to 120 minutes.

Keywords: polyacrylonitrile, carbon nanotubes, composit fibers, oxidative stabilization

References

1. Clarke, A. J. Oxidation of acrylic fibers for carbon fiber formation / A. J. Clarke, J. E. Bailey // Nature. — 1973. — V. 243. — P. 146–150.
2. Konkin, A. A. Uglernodnye i drugie zharostojkie voloknistye materialy / A. A. Konkin. — M.: Himija, 1974 p. 375
3. Berlin, L. A. Khimia polisopryazhennykh system / L. A. Berlin, M. A. Geidrikh, B. E. Davydov [and etc.] // M.: Khimia, 1972. — 271 p.
4. Morgan, P. Carbon fibers and their composites. Boca Raton (USA, FL): Taylor & Francis Group, CRC Press. 2005. 1153 p.
5. Rybakov, A. A. Issledovanie termookislitel'noi stabilizatsii voloknoobrazuyuschikh sopolimerov akrilonitrila s kislotnymi somonomerami / A. A. Rybakov, L. A. Scherbina, I. A. Budkute [and etc.] // Dizain. Materialy. Tekhnologiya. 2012. № 5. pp. 56–58. (In Russian).
6. Savchenko G. I. Vliyanie struktury iskhodnoi PAN-niti na svoystva uglernodnogo volokna / G. I. Savchenko, V. M. Bondarenko // Khimicheskie volokna. 1994. № 6. 23 p. (In Russian).
7. Ogawa, H. Effects of comonomer methyl acrylate composition on production of polyacrylonitrile-copolymer-based carbon fibers / Hiroyasu Ogawa // Nippon kagaku kaishi — J. Chem. Soc. Jap. — 1994. — № 5. — p.p. 464–470.
8. Sazanov, Yu. N. Vliyanie uglernodnykh nanostruktur na karbonizatsiyu poliakrilonitrila / Yu. N. Sazanov, V. A. Lysenko, P. Yu. Sal'nikova [and etc.] // Jurnal prikladnoi khimii. 2013. T. 86. Vyp. 9. p.p. 1443–1449. (In Russian).
9. Gribanov, A. V. Poliakrilonitril — problemy karbonizatsii / A. V. Gribanov, Yu. N. Sazanov // Jurnal prikladnoi khimii. 2008. T. 81. Vyp. 6. pp. 881–894. (In Russian).
10. Fitzer E., Heine M., Metzger W. Carbon 86 Int. Carbon Conf. Baden-Baden, — 1986. — P. 853.
11. Gupta, F. New aspects in the oxidative stabilization of PAN-based carbon fibers: II / Gupta F., Harrison J. R. // Carbon. — 1997. — V.35, — № 6. — p.p. 809–818.
12. Mikhalchan A. A., Lysenko A. A., Lysenko V. A. Electrically conductive composites based on carbon nano- and micro-dispersions. Dizain. Materialy. Tekhnologiya, 2008, no. 4, pp. 35–38 (In Russian).
13. Pat. № 2534779 C1 RF. Sposob okislitel'noi stabilizatsii volokon iz poliakrilonitrila, napolnennykh uglernodnymi

nanotrubkami / P. Yu. Sal'nikova, D. A. Zhiteneva, A. A. Lysenko [and etc.] // Opubl. 10.12.2014.

14. Pat. № 2535797 C1 RF. Sposob okislitel'noi stabilizatsii volokon iz poliakrilonitrila, napolnennykh uglerodnymi nanochastistami / P. Yu. Sal'nikova, D. A. Zhiteneva, A. A. Lysenko [and etc.] // Opubl. 20.12.2014

15. *Sudhakar, J.* Structure and electrochemical properties of activated polyacrylonitrile based carbon containing carbon nanotubes / *Sudhakar Jagannathan, Han Gi Chae, Rahul Jain, Satish Kumar* // *Journal of Power Sources*. — 2008. — № 185 — p. 676–684.

16. *Aleksashina, E. V.* Kislotnaya aktivatsiya uglerodnykh nanotrubok / *E. V. Aleksashina* // *Kondensirovannye sredy i mezhfaznye granitsy*. 2009. T.11. № 2. p.p. 101–105. (In Russian).

UDC 676.154.6

V. N. Ivanova, L. G. Makhotina

Saint Petersburg State Technological University of Plant Polymers

METHODS OF OBTAINING OF NANOCELLULOSE FROM SEMI-FINISHED PRODUCT

Interest in nanocellulose production continuously growing, so the question of searching of new raw materials to obtain nanocellulose is one of the most significant. In this article the possibility of obtaining nanocellulose from semi-finished product of high yield was investigated; the type of the changes in the morphological and chemical properties of the samples depending on the method of processing semi-finished product was considered.

Keywords: nanocellulose, microcrystalline cellulose, bleached chemical thermomechanical pulp (BCTM), morphological properties, chemical properties

References

1. *Battista O. A., Smith P. A.* Microcrystalline cellulose // *Industr. Eng. Chem.* 1962. V. 54. Pp. 20–29.

2. *Battista O. A.* Colloidal macromolecular phenomena // *Amer. Scientists*. 1965. V. 53, N2. Pp. 151–173.

3. *Guan Gong, Aji P. Mathew, and Kristiina Oksman.* Preparation of nanocellulose with high aspect ratio from wood — division of Manufacturing and Design of Wood and Bionanocomposites, Department of Applied Physics and Mechanical Engineering, Lulee University of Technology, Sweden, 2009.

4. *I. R. Shegel'man, P. V. Budnik.* O vozmozhnosti sozdaniia proizvodstva tovarnoi belenoii khimiko- termomekhanicheskoi massy v Respublike Kareliia. // *Elektronnyi nauchnyi zhurnal «Inzhenernyi vestnik Dona»*, 2007–2015. Available at: http://www.ivdon.ru/uploads/article/pdf/IVD_76_Shegelman.pdf_e3f902f041.pdf (accessed 27 February 2015). (In Russian).

5. *Arthur J. Ragauskas, Yunqiao Pu, Jianguo Zhang.* A Nano Perspective of Cellulose — School of Chemistry and Biochemistry Institute of Paper Science and Technology Georgia Institute of Technology, USA.

UDC 663.534

E. V. Ipatova¹, A. P. Vozniakovskii², S. M. Krutov¹

¹ Saint-Petersburg technical forest university

² Institute of synthetic rubber

THE TECHNOLOGY OF PRODUCING CARBONIZED LIGNIN FOR INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE MATERIALS

The article contains research result of utilization possibilities of hydrolysis production wastes — technical hydrolysis lignin to produce nanostructured carbon material using the method of self-propagating high-temperature synthesis. The properties of the obtained material are comparable with commercial samples of technical carbon, which makes it a promising as an additive to products of synthetic rubber industry.

Keywords: hydrolysis lignin, Self-propagating high temperature synthesis

References

1. *Simonova V. V., Shendrik T. G., Kuznetsov B. N.* Disposal methods of technical lignins // *Journal of Siberian Federal University. Chemistry*. — 2010. — 3. — P. 340–354

2. *Zarubin M. Ja., Krutov S. M.* Osnovy organicheskoi himii ligninov. — SPb: Iz-vo Politekhicheskogo universiteta 2010. — P. 272.

3. *Voznyakovskii A. P., Krutov S. M., Gribkov I. V., Shugslei I. V.* Lignin Wastes: Past, Present, and Future. *Ekologicheskaya Khimiya*, 2014, Vol.23, № 3, P.145–158.

4. *Shchuchkin M. N., Savkin D. I., Vozniakovskii A. P., Shamanin V. V.* Sposob polucheniia rentgenoamorfnogo nanostrukturnogo nanougleroda (NPU-RA) osushchestvliamogo po tekhnologii samorasprostraniia iushchegosia vy'sokotemperaturnogo sinteza. Patent RF № 2516542, — 2012.

5. *Merzhanov A. G., Shkiro V. M., Borovinskaia I. P.* Avtorskoe svidetelstvo SSSR № 255221. — 1967

6. *Sychev A. E., Merzhanov A. G.* Self-propagating high-temperature synthesis of nanomaterials // *Uspehi himii*. — 2004. — T. 73. № 2. — P. 157–170.

UDC 678.742.3:66.094.42

N. P. Prorokova^{1,2}, V. A. Istratkin¹, A. P. Haritonov^{3,4}

¹ G. A. Krestov Institute of Solution Chemistry of the Russian Academy of Sciences

² Ivanovo State Polytechnic University

³ Institute of Energy Problems for Chemical Physics (Branch) of the Russian Academy of Sciences

⁴ Tambov State Technical University

USING THE METHOD OF DIRECT FLUORINATION BY GAS FOR MODIFYING OF POLYPROPYLENE NONWOVEN FABRICS: JUSTIFICATION OF THE CHOICE OF OPTIMUM MODES OF REALIZATION OF THE PROCESS

The possibility of using the method of direct fluorination by gas for surface modification of polypropylene non-

woven fabrics to regulate their hydrophilic-hydrophobic characteristics and give them new properties was shown. Optimal regimes of the process was proved theoretically and experimentally

Keywords: direct fluorination of gas; modification; polypropylene nonwoven fabric; hydrophobicity; hydrophilicity; antimicrobial barrier properties

References

1. Tressaud A., Durand E., Labruge`re C., Kharitonov A. P., Kharitonova L. N. Modification of surface properties of carbon-based and polymeric materials through fluorination routes: From fundamental research to industrial applications // J. of Fluorine Chemistry. 2007. 128. P. 378–391.

2. Kharitonov A. P. Direct fluorination of polymers — from fundamental research to industrial applications // Progress in Organic Coatings. 2008. 61. P. 192–204.

3. Kharitonov A. P. Chapter 2: Direct fluorination of polymers — from fundamental research to industrial applications. In: Fluorine Chemistry Research Advances / Ed. Ira V. Gardiner — Nova Science Publishers, Inc. 2007. P. 35–103.

4. Kharitonov A. P. Direct fluorination of polymers / Nova Science Publishers Inc. — 2008.

5. Schonhorn, H., Gallaghern, R. K., Luongo, J. P., Padden, F. J. Fluorinations of polyethylene Single Crystals // Macromolecules. 1970. № 3. P. 800–801.

6. Clark, D. T., Feast, W. J., Musgrave, W. K. R., Ritchie, I. J. Applications of ESCA to polymer chemistry. Part VI. Surface fluorination of polyethylene. Application of ESCA to the examination of structure as a function of depth // J. Polym. Sci., Part A: Polym. Chem. 1975. V. 13. P. 857–890.

7. Nazarov, V. G. Poverhnostnaia modifikatsia polymerov: Monografia. M.: MGUP. 2008. 474 s.

8. Tressaud A., Durand E., Labruge`re C., Kharitonov A. P., Kharitonova L. N. Modification of surface properties of carbon-based and polymeric materials through fluorination routes: From fundamental research to industrial applications // J. Fluorine Chem. — 2007. —V. 128. — P. 378–391.

9. Adcock, J. L., Shoji Inoue, Lagow, R. J. Simultaneous Fluorinations and Functionalization of Hydrocarbon Polymers // J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1978. V. 100. P. 1948–1950.

10. Fettes, E. M. Chemical reaction of polymers / New York: Interscience. 1964. 1304 c.

11. Pat. 4020223 USA. Fluorinations of polymers and polyacrylonitrile fibers / D. D. Dixon, L. J. Hayes. Opubl.. 26.04.1977.

12. Vargha V., Chetty A., Sulyok Z., Miharly J., Keresztes Z., Torth A., Sajor I., Korecz L., Anandjiwala R., Boguslavsky L. Functionalisation of polypropylene non-woven fabrics (NWFs). Functionalisation by oxyfluorination as a first step for graft polymerization // J. Therm. Anal. Calorim. 2012. V. 109. № 1. P. 1019–1032.

13. Okada M., Makuushi, K. Direct Fluorination of Polyethylene Powder // Ind. Eng. Chem. 1969. 8 (3). P. 334–335.

14. Pat. 4120032 USA. Methods and systems for use with pulse train circuitry / M. K. Mirdadian. Opubl. 10.10.1978.

15. Schonhorn H., Hansen R. M. Surface treatment of polymers. II. Effectiveness of fluorination as a surface treatment for polyethylene // J. Appl. Polym. Sci. 1968. V. 12. Is. 5 P. 1231–1237.

16. Boinovich L. B., Emelyanenko A. M. Hydrophobic materials and coatings: principles of design, properties and applications // Russ. Chem. Rev. 2008. 77 (7). P. 583–600

17. Boinovich L., Emelyanenko A. Contact angle and wetting hysteresis measurements by digital image processing of the drop on a vertical filament // Colloids and Surface A: Physicochem. Eng. Aspects. 2011. V. 383. Is. 1–3. P. 10–16.

18. Boinovich L., Emelyanenko A. Principles of Design of Superhydrophobic Coatings by Deposition from Dispersion // Langmuir. 2009. V. 25. P. 2907–2912.

UDC 678.539

A. N. Krasnovskii, I. A. Kazakov

Moscow state technological university «STANKIN»

MODELING OF HEAT TRANSFER AND CURING OF A COMPOSITE REBAR IN POLYMERIZATION OVEN

In the present work, mathematical model of heat transfer and curing of a composite rebar in polymerization oven is performed. The curing of such rod occurs in the polymerization oven through infrared or thermoelectric tubular heaters. The analytical results for 8-mm diameter rod were compared with experimental data and shown a good agreement. The features of the process of non-metallic reinforcement production are shown. The temperature-speed optimization of process for 8mm rod was performed.

Keywords: composite rebar, pultrusion, infrared heaters, fiber reinforced plastic rebars

References

1. Fiber reinforced plastic rebars. <http://www.mssgroup.ru/index.php/armatura-stekloplastikovaya-kompozitnaya> (date of appeal: 30.03.2015).

2. Kazakov I. A. Postanovka i reshenie zadachi teploprovodnosti i polimerizatsii kompozitnykh sterzhnei v protsesse pultruzii // Proceedings of the Moscow STANKIN Institute's annual conference, Matematicheskoe modelirovanie i informatika, 2014, pp. 186–188 (In Russian).

3. Grigoriev S. N., Krasnovskii A. N., Kazakov I. A., Kvachev K. V. An analytic definition of the border polymerization line for axisymmetric composite rods // Applied Composite Materials, 2013, vol. 20, no 6, pp. 1055–1064.

4. Krasnovskii A. N., Kazakov I. A. Definition of pulling force for axisymmetric composite rods in pultrusion // Design. Materials. Technology, 2013, no 5 (30), pp. 63–67 (In Russian).

5. Krasnovskii A. N., Kazakov I. A. Issledovanie napriazhenno-deformirovannogo sostoianiia materiala v protsesse pultruzii // Plasticheskie massy, 2012, no 10, pp. 22–26 (In Russian).

6. Krasnovskii A. N., Kazakov I. A. The impact of a resin pressure and external force on stress-strain state of the material in pultrusion // Design. Materials. Technology, 2012, no 5 (25), pp. 72–77 (In Russian).

7. Bai Y., Vallee T., Keller T. Modeling of thermal responses for FRP composites under elevated and high temperatures // Composites Science and Technology, 2008, vol. 68, pp. 47–56.

8. Kamal M. R. Thermoset Characterization for Moldability Analysis // Polymer Engineering and Science, 1974, vol. 14, pp. 231–239.

9. Shtiller V. Uravnenie Arreniusa i neravnovesnaia kinetika [Arrhenius equation and nonequilibrium kinetics]. Moscow, Mir Publ., 2000. 176 p. (In Russian).

10. Samarskii A. A., Nikolaev E. S. Metody resheniia setochnykh uravnenii [Methods for solving of difference equations]. Moscow, Nauka Publ., 1978. 532 p.

11. Krasnovskii A. N., Kazakov I. A. Optimizatsiia konstruktivnykh parametrov fil'ery v tseliakh povysheniia kachestva kompozitsionnykh sterzhnei metodom pultruzii // Konstruktsii iz kompozitsionnykh materialov, 2012, no 4. pp. 16–23 (In Russian).

12. Grigoriev S. N. Krasnovskii A. N. Kazakov I. A. The Impact of Pre-heating on Pressure Behavior in Tapered Cylindrical Die in Pultrusion of Large-sized Composite Rods // Advanced Materials Research, 2015, vol. 1064, pp. 120–127.

13. Krasnovskii A. N., Kazakov I. A. Determination of the optimal speed of pultrusion for large-sized composite rods // Journal of Encapsulation and Adsorption Sciences, 2012, vol. 2, no. 3, pp 21–26.

UDC 676.274

Y. A. Knyazeva, L. G. Makhotina

Saint Petersburg State Technological University of Plant Polymers

INCREASE THE OPTICAL AND PRINTABILITY PROPERTIES OF CELLULOSE COMPOSITE MATERIALS FROM UNBLEACHED FIBROUS SEMI-FINISHED PRODUCTS BY THE COATING

The effect of the different types of pigments in the composition of coating suspensions to improvement of optical and printability properties of cellulose composite material is situated in this work. The composition was developed for double-layered coating of kraftliner made from unbleached pulp, providing an attribute level of optical and printability properties, allowing to apply different methods of multi-color printing.

Keywords: cellulose composite materials, coated cardboard, kraftliner, calcined clay, blade, roughness

References

1. Makhotina L. G. Perspektivy razvitiia proizvodstva bumagi i kartona v mire i Rossii // Struktura i fiziko-khimicheskie svoistva tselliuloz i nanokompozitov na ikh osnove. — P.: PetrGU, 2014. S. 6–11.

2. Ince P. J., Akim E., Lombard B., Parik T. Markets for paper, paperboard and woodpulp, 2003–2004. // Forest products annual market review 2003–2004. — Timber bulletin LVII (2004). — United Nations, Geneva. 2004. № 3. S. 23–25.

3. Issledovanie rynka kartonno-bumazhnoi tary i upakovki v Rossii 2012, DISCOVERY Research Group. Available at: <http://www.drgroup.ru/> (accessed: 16 March 2015).

4. Budushchee kachestvennoi upakovki iz gofrokartona k 2019 godu [The Future of Corrugated Board Packaging to 2019]. Available at: <http://www.smitherspira.com/> (accessed: 16 March 2015).

UDC 546.26

Y. O. Perminov¹, I. A. Kobychno¹, E. S. Sveshnikova², A. A. Lysenko¹

¹ Saint-Petersburg State University of Technology and Design

² Engels technological Institute of Saratov state technical University n. a. Yuri Gagarin

THE DESIGN OF CARBON-CARBON COMPOSITES FOR THERMAL PROTECTION

The article considers some aspects of the design of carbon-carbon composites for thermal protection, as well as the influence of their structure on the properties.

Keywords: thermal insulation, carbon-carbon composites, bonding

References

1. Lahtin Ju. M. Metallovedenie i termicheskaja obrabotka metallov / Ju. M. Lahtin —M.: Metallurgija, 1976, s. 55–75.

2. Konkin, A. A. Uglerodnye i drugie zharostojkie voloknistye materialy / A. A. Konkin. —M.:Himija, 1974 s. 148–210.

3. Morgan P. Carbon fibers and their composites / Morgan P. Taylor& Francis Group, LLC, 2005. —p 56.

4. Pogrebisskij M. Ja. Razrabotka sposobov i sistem regulirovanija temperatury jelektropechej soprotivlenija s uluchshennymi jenergeticheskimi pokazateljami: Avtoref. dis. na soisk. uchen. step. k.t. n.: Spec. 05.09.10 / Pogrebisskij M. Ja.; [Mosk. jenerget. in-t (tehn. un-t)]. — M.:2001. — 20 s.: il. 20 sm;

5. Bobrov Ju. L. Teploizoljacionnye materialy i konstrukcii/ Ju. L. Bobrov, E. G. Ovcharenko, B. M. Shojhet — INFRA-M, 2003. s. 133

6. Bliūdžius R. The Peculiarities of Determining Thermal Conductivity Coefficient of Low Density Fibrous Materials/ R. Bliūdžius, R. — Samajauskas Materials Science. MEDŽIAGOTYRA, 2001, 345 p.

7. Kolesnikov S. A. Uglerodnye kompozicionnye materialy dlja vysokotemperaturnogo metallurgicheskogo oborudovanija/ S. A. Kolesnikov. // Metallurg. — M. — 1996. — № 2. s. 18–22.

8. Gajdachuk V. E. Analiz sozdanija termorazmerostabil'nyh konstrukcij kosmicheskogo naznachenija iz uglerod-uglerodnyh kompozicionnykh materialov / V. E. Gajdachuk, M. E. Harchenko, A. F. Sanin //Otkrytye informacionnye i komp'juternye integrirovannye tehnologii. — 2013. — №. 62. — S. 71–79.

9. GOST 7076–99 Materialy i izdelija stroitel'nye. Metod opredelenija teploprovodnosti i termicheskogo soprotivlenija pri stacionarnom teplovom rezhime = Building materials and products. Method of determination of steady-state thermal conductivity and thermal resistance. —Vved. 01.04.2000. — M.:Gosstroj Rossii, 2000, Gruppya Zh19.

**D. S. Kovaleva, A. V. Gorokhovskiy,
E. V. Tretyachenko**

Yuri Gagarin State Technical University of Saratov

**THE INFLUENCE OF PREPARATION
CONDITIONS OF HETEROSTRUCTURE
NANOSYSTEMS OF PPT —
TRANSITION METAL
ON THE COMPOSITION,
STRUCTURE AND PHOTOCATALYTIC
PROPERTIES OF THE RESULTING
MATERIALS**

Potassium polytitanates were modified by Fe³⁺ and Ni²⁺ ions under different pH values. The structure, chemical composition and photocatalytic activity under visible light irradiation of obtained materials were studied. It was shown that potassium polytitanates, modified under neutral pH, have the highest photocatalytic properties in comparison with other samples.

Keywords: potassium polytitanates, nanocomposites, heterogeneous photocatalysis

References

1. *Gaya U. I., Abdullah A. H.* Heterogeneous photocatalytic degradation of organic contaminants over titanium dioxide: A review of fundamentals, progress and problems. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology C: Photochemistry Reviews*, 2008, vol. 9, pp. 1–12.

2. *Akpan U. G., Hameed B. H.* Parameters affecting the photocatalytic degradation of dyes using TiO₂-based photocatalysts: A review. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 2009, vol. 170, pp. 520–529.

3. *Rauf M. A., Meetani M. A., Hisaindee S.* An overview on the photocatalytic degradation of azo dyes in the presence of TiO₂ doped with selective transition metals. *Desalination*, 2011, vol. 276, pp. 13–27.

4. *Devi L. G., Kumar S. G.* Influence of physicochemical — electronic properties of transition metal ion doped polycrystalline titania on the photocatalytic degradation of Indigo Carmine and 4-nitrophenol under UV/solar light. *Applied Surface Science*, 2011, vol. 257, pp. 2779–2790.

5. *Di Paola A., García-López E., Marci G., Martín C., Palmisano L., Rives V., Venezia A. M.* Surface characterisation of metal ions loaded TiO₂ photocatalysts: structure — activity relationship. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 2004, vol. 4, pp. 223–233.

6. *Shan A. Y., Ghazi T. I. M., Rashid S. A.* Immobilisation of titanium dioxide onto supporting materials in heterogeneous photocatalysis: A review. *Applied Catalysis A: General*, 2010, vol. 389, pp. 1–8.

7. *Yu J., Yu J. C., Leung M. K.-P., Ho W., Cheng B., Zhao X., Zhao J.* Effects of acidic and basic hydrolysis catalysts on the photocatalytic activity and microstructures of bimodal mesoporous titania. *Journal of Catalysis*, 2003, vol. 217, pp. 69–78.

8. *Tretyacheko E. V., Smirnova O. A., Nikitiuk T. V., Vikulova M. A., Kovaleva D. S.* Vzaimodeistvie nanorazmernykh polititanatov kaliia s rastvorami solei perekhodnykh metallov.

Bashkirskii khimicheskii zhurnal, 2012, vol. 19, № 1, pp. 38–41. (In Russian)

9. *Tretyacheko E. V., Gorokhovskiy A. V., Iurkov G. Iu., Vikulova M. A., Kovaleva D. S., Mantsurov A. A.* Adsorbtsionnye i fotokataliticheskie svoistva modifitsirovannykh polititanatov kaliia. *Nanotekhnika*, 2012, № 3, pp. 56–59. (In Russian)

10. *Sanchez-Monjaras T., Gorokhovskiy A. V., Escalante-Garcia J. I.* Molten salt synthesis and characterization of polytitanate ceramic precursors with varied TiO₂/K₂O molar ratio. *Journal American Ceramic Society*, 2008, vol. 91, № 9, pp. 3058–3065.

11. *Kovaleva D. S., Gorokhovskiy A. V., Tretyachenko E. V., Kosarev A. V.* Vliianie vodorodnogo pokazatelya na fotorazlozhenie metilenovogo sinego pod deistviem solnechnogo sveta pri uchastii modifitsirovannykh polititanatov kaliia // *Fundamental'nye issledovaniia*. 2015. № 12 (chast' 7). S. 1401–1406. (In Russian).

UDC 621.357.7

V. N. Tseluikin, A. A. Koreshkova

Engels Technological Institute (Branch) of Saratov State Technical University

**ELECTROCHEMICAL COMPOSITE
COATINGS MODIFIED
WITH CARBON NANOTUBES:
DEPOSITION AND PROPERTIES**

Electrochemical composite coatings (ECC) zinc — carbon nanotubes and zinc — nickel — carbon nanotubes are deposited. Process of ECC deposition in potentiodynamic and galvanostatic regimes is investigated. Corrosion properties of composite coatings are studied.

Keywords: electrochemical composite coatings, zinc, zinc — nickel alloy, carbon nanotubes, corrosion resistance

References

1. *Antropov L. I., Lebedinskii Yu. N.* Kompozitsionnie elektrohimicheskie pokritiya i materiali [Composite electrochemical coatings and materials]. Kiev, Tehnika, 1986. 200 p. (in Russian).

2. *Rakov E. G.* Nanotrubkiifullereni [Nanotubesandfullerenes]. Moscow, Universitetskayakniga. Logos, 2006. 376 p. (in Russian).

UDC 311.15 + 519.876 + 677.494

**V. A. Lysenko, M. V. Kriskovets,
I. V. Bachurin, A. A. Lysenko,
S. V. Burinskiy**

Saint-Petersburg State University of Technology and Design

**THE APPLICATION OF STATISTICAL
METHODS AND INFORMATION
MODELING FOR DESIGN
OF HIGH-TEMPERATURE PROCESSING
TECHNOLOGIES**

The influence of high temperature processing (HTP) modes on electrical resistance along the poly-para-phenylene-1,3,4-oxadizole carbon fibers uniformity distribution is studied. The dependences of carbon fibers electrical resistance mathematical variance on HTP and furnaces

designs are determined. The efficiency of HTP technologies design based on mathematical statistical methods and information modeling methodology is demonstrated.

Keywords: statistical methods, information modeling, mathematical variance, high temperature treatment, carbonization, electrical resistance, carbon fiber, polyoxadiazole

References

1. *Lysenko V. A., Sal'nikova P. Yu.* A new precursor for carbon-carbon composite materials. Sbornik докладov Mezhdunarodnoi konferentsii «Kompozit-2013» «Perspektivnye polimernye kompozitsionnye materialy. Al'ternativnye tekhnologii. Pererabotka. Primenenie. Ekologiya» [Proceedings of the international conference «Composite-2013» «Prospective polymer composite materials. Alternative technology. Processing. Application. Ecology»]. Saratov, 2013, pp. 127–129 (In Russian).

2. *Lysenko V. A.* Nauchnye osnovy sozdaniia uglerodnapolnennykh elektroprovodiashchikh poristykh kompozitov. Dis. dokt. tekhn. nauk [Scientific basis for the creation of a carbon-filled electrically conductive porous composites. Dr of tech. sci.]. Saratov, 2013.

3. *Sal'nikova P. Yu.* Razrabotka i issledovanie svoystv elektroprovodiashchikh uglerodnapolnennykh volokon i kompozitov. Dis. kand. tekhn. nauk [Development and study of properties of electrically conductive carbon filled fibers and composites. Candidate of tech. sci.]. Saint-Petersburg, 2014.

4. Respublikanskoe unitarnoe predpriiatiye Svetlogorskoe proizvodstvennoe ob"edineniye «Khimvolokno». [Republican unitary enterprise «Svetlogorsk production Association «Khimvolokno»]. Available at: <http://www.sohim.by> (accessed 7 April 2015).

5. *Krskovets M. V., Lysenko V. A., Kuznetsov A. Iu., Sal'nikova P. Yu., Sychugov D. N., Kravchuk A. N.* The development of composite materials with the use of information and analytical system of collective work. Materialy konferentsii XIV Sankt-Peterburgskoi mezhdunarodnoi konferentsii «Regional'naia informatika (RI-2014)» [The conference proceedings of the XIV St. Petersburg international conference «Regional Informatics (RI-2014)»]. Saint-Petersburg, 2014, pp. 506–507 (In Russian).

6. *Kunise Kh.* — I. Metody fizicheskikh izmerenii [Methods and physical measurements]. Moscow, Mir Publ., 1989. 216 p. (In Russian).

UDC 541.64:547.458.82

**M. A. Kurinova, D. Sckibina,
L. S. Galbraich**

Moscow state university of design and technology

RHEOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS AND PROCESS OF ELECTROSPINNING OF THE SOLUTIONS OF CELLULOSE TRIACETATE CONTAINING A BIOLOGICALLY ACTIVE SUBSTANCE

Rheological characteristics of the solutions of a triacetate of cellulose (TAC) containing the biologically active substance (BAS) are investigated. It is shown that introduc-

tion of BAS solution in ethyl alcohol reduces viscosity of initial solution. Optimum compositions of the TAC forming solutions with BAS for electrospinning process are defined.

Keywords: cellulose triacetate, biologically active substance, film materials, rheology, electrospinning, nanofibrous materials

References:

1. *Koksharov, S. A.* Biokhimicheskaia modifikatsiia polisakharidov v protsessakh tekstil'nogo proizvodstva / S. A. Koksharov, S. V. Aleeva // Glava 9 v monografii: Nauchnye osnovy khimicheskoi tekhnologii uglevodov. — Otv. red. A. G. Zakharov. — M.: Izd. LKI. 2008. — S.401–523.

2. *Iudanova T. N.* Polimernyneranevye pokrytiia s fermentativnym i antimikrobnymdeistviem: diss.... d-rakhim. nauk: 02.00.06: M., 2004409 c.

3. *Blednov A. V.* Perspektivnye napravleniia v razrabotke novykh pereviazochnykh sredstv. // Novostikhirurgii. — 2006.- № 1.-T.14 — S. 9–19.

4. *Shcherbina L. A., Geller B. E., Geller A. A.* Apriornaia otsenka nekotorykh fiziko — khimicheskikh svoystv plenok— i voloknoobrazuiushchikh polimerov. — Mogilev, 2008. — 136 s.

UDC 687

**A. N. Marychva, Pied Phu Maung,
G. V. Malysheva**

Bauman Moscow State Technical University

STUDY OF STRUCTURES TEXTILE ON SPEED IMPREGNATION RATE OF GLASS REINFORCED PLASTIC BY VACUUM INFUSION

References:

1. The results of the simulation speed of the impregnation process textile of oligomeric resin depending on the network edges. It was found that a decrease in the value of the angle of the network is a reduction in the duration of the impregnation process. Investigated the effect of feed angle binder and found that when the front impregnation takes more time consuming than in the impregnation angle 45° *Nwabunma D., Kyu T.* Polyolefin composites. — John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2008. — 603 p.

2. *Levin A. N.* Polietilenopolipropilen. Sovremennye metody proizvodstva i obrabotki [Polyethylene and polypropylene. Modern methods of production and processing]. Moscow, GOSINTI, 1961. 192 p (In Russian).

3. *Moskalyuk O. A., Aleshin A. N., Tsobkallo E. S., Krestinin A. V., Iudin V. E.* The electrical conductivity of polypropylene fibers with disperse carbon fillers. Fizika tverdogo tela, 2012, tom 54, no. 10, pp 1993–1998 (In Russian).

4. *Moskalyuk O. A., Tsobkallo E. S., Iudin V. E., Goikhman M. Ia.* Mechanical and electroconductive properties of polypropylene fibers filled with carbon nanotubes with functionalized surface. Zhurnal prikladnoi khimii, 2012, no.6, pp. 977–982 (In Russian).

5. *Moskalyuk O. A., Tsobkallo E. S., Iudin V. E.* The influence of carbon nanoparticles polymeric electrically conductive material

on the values of the modulus of elasticity, determined by different methods. *Dizain. Materialy. Tekhnologiya*, 2012, no.5, pp. 98–103 (In Russian).

6. *Tsobkallo E. S., Balanov A. S., Iudin V. E., Moskalyuk O. A.* The influence of the orientation of the drawing on the physical and mechanical properties of polypropylene film yarns filled with nanoparticles of carbon black. *Izvestiia vuzov. Tekhnologiya legkoi promyshlennosti*, 2010, no. 4, pp. 25–29 (In Russian).

7. *Moskalyuk O. A., Tsobkallo E. S., Iudin V. E., Ivan'kova E. M.* The effect of the concentration and form of carbon fillers on the mechanical properties of polypropylene fibers. *Khimicheskivolokna*, 2014, no 5, pp. 23–31 (In Russian).

UDC 678

Iu. Iu. Shimina¹, V. I. Solodilov²

¹ Bauman Moscow State Technical University

² MIC Bauman MSTU

THE MICROSTRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES RESEARCH OF THE POLYMER MATRIX ON THE BASIS OF POLYSULFONE AND EPOXY OLIGOMERS

The results of experimental researches of properties of the polymeric material based on epoxy oligomer and polysulfone used as a binder in the manufacture of products made of glass and carbon fiber reinforced plastics are presented. The influence of the amount of the epoxy oligomer is administered in an amount polysulfone toughness, flexural strength and glass transition temperature are reviewed. The microstructure the epoxy-polysulfone matrix is investigated and is shown that depending on the content of thermoplastic the structure of the dispersive environment and a disperse phase changes. The optimum structure of the binding is established.

Keywords: composite materials, mechanical properties, an epoxy oligomer, polysulfone microstructures

References

1. *Mikhailchan A. A., Lysenko A. A., Lysenko V. A.* Electrically conductive composites based on carbon nano- and micro-

dispersions. *Dizain. Materialy. Tekhnologiya*, 2008, no. 4, pp. 35–38 (In Russian).

2. *Neliub V. A.* Production technology details pylons of epoxy resins by winding. *Klei. Germetiki. Tekhnologi*, 2012, no. 6, pp. 25–29 (In Russian).

3. *Neliub V. A., Grashchenkov D. V., Kogan D. I., Sokolov I. A.* The application of direct methods of molding in the production of large parts of fiberglass. *Khimicheskaiatekhnologiya*, 2012, no. 12, p.p. 735–739 (In Russian).

4. *Neliub V. A., Karaseva A. A., Bochenkova A. A.* Construction fibreglasses based on polyester matrix. *Vsematerialy. Entsiklopedicheskii spravochnik*, 2012, no. 7, pp. 46–49 (In Russian).

5. *Borodulin A. S.* Plasticizers for epoxy adhesives and binders. *Klei. Germetiki. Tekhnologii*, 2012, no. 7, p.p. 31–35 (In Russian).

6. *Aleksandrov I. A., Malysheva G. V., Neliub V. A., Buianov I. A., Chudnov I. V., Borodulin A. S.* The mechanism of destruction of micro carbon plastics based on epoxy resins. *Entsiklopediia inzhenera-khimika*, 2012, no. 4, pp. 24–30 (In Russian).

7. *Malysheva G. V.* Physical chemistry adhesive materials. *Materialovedenie*, 2005, no. 6, p.p. 38–40 (In Russian).

8. *Chudnov I. V., Akhmetova E. Sh., Malysheva G. V.* Especially studies of the properties of hybrid polymer binder by differential scanning calorimetry. *Materialovedenie*, 2013, no. 5, pp. 22–25 (In Russian).

9. *Bazhenov S. L., Berlin A. A., Kul'kov A. A., Oshmian V. G.* Polimernye kompozitsionnye materialy: Nauchnoe izdanie [Polymer composite materials: scientific publications]. *Dolgoprudnyi, Izdatel'skii Dom «Intellekt»*, 2010. 352 p. (In Russian).

10. *Solodilov V. I., Korokhin R. A., Gorbatkina Iu. A., Kuperman A. M.* Organoplastics based hybrid complex matrices comprising, as modifiers for epoxy resins and polysulfone carbon nanotubes. *Khimicheskaiafizika*, 2012, vol. 31, no. 6, pp. 63–71 (In Russian).

11. *Malysheva G. V., Akhmetova E. Sh., Shimina Iu. Iu.* Evaluation of phase transition temperatures of polymer binders by differential scanning calorimetry. *Klei. Germetiki. Tekhnologii*, 2014, no. 6, pp. 29–33 (In Russian).

12. *Chalykh A. E., Gerasimov V. K., Bukhteev A. E. idr.* Compatibility and evolution of the phase structure blends polysulfoncurable epoxy oligomers. *Vysokomolekuliarnyesoedineniia*, 2003, vol. 45, no. 7, pp. 1148–1159 (In Russian).